

Toward Society 5.0? What are the essential keys from academia?

Prof. Mariam Al-Maadeed
Vice President for Research & Graduate Studies
Qatar University

The Democratisation of Research Impact Strategy Conference 29 March 2023

- Outline:
- Higher education a quick timeline
- Industry 5.0 Vs. Society 5.0, role of higher education
- Transformative/ Sustainable University of the Future
- Personnel experience and Recommendations

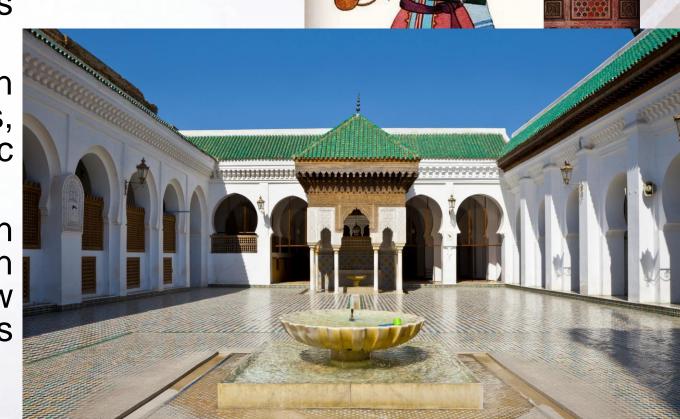
Oldest existing university in the world

The AlQarawiyyin University, was founded by Fatima AlFihri around 850 AD.

Al-Azhar University in Cairo, dates back to 970.

It was a knowledge hub for the region in the Middle Ages were mathematics, astronomy, medicine, music, Arabic and Islamic studies were taught.

This model of higher education system was adopted after that in Europe in the 10th century and new universities were founded such as University of Oxford.



Thirteenth century

- University starts to have "Colleges" as part of the system.
- Students have their own facilities (dorms) with a chapel.
- Mostly male students with limited number of rich women with private instructors (university faculty).

John C. Moore, A Brief History of Universities

The nineteenth century

The needs of industrialism produced more technical schools, many of which evolved into universities, and engineering became a standard part of higher education.

New workforce in the World War (I,II)







5.0 Industry 4.0 Vs. Society 5.0

What is Industry 4.0?

According to McKinsey, Industry 4.0 is the next phase in the digitization of the manufacturing sector, driven by four disruptions:



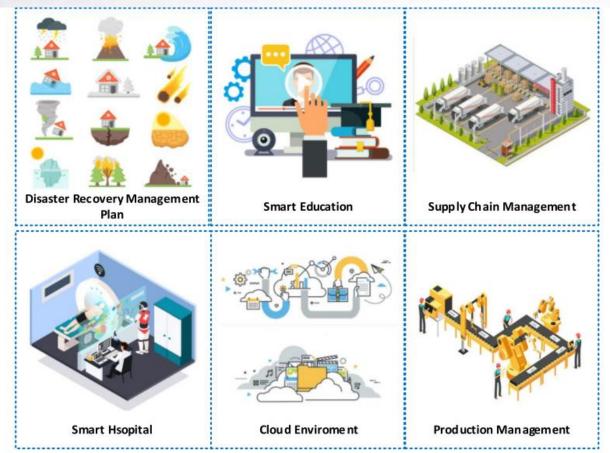
- 1. the rise in data volumes, computational power, and connectivity, especially new low-power wide-area networks;
- 2. the emergence of analytics and business-intelligence capabilities;
- 3. new forms of **human-machine interaction** such as touch interfaces and augmented-reality systems;
- 4. and improvements in transferring **digital instructions** to the physical world, such as advanced robotics and 3-D printing.

Industry 5.0

Industry 5.0 is a concept on the future of industry towards a human-centric, sustainable, and resilient manufacturing system.

Industry 5.0 is predicated on the observation or assumption that Industry 4.0 places a greater emphasis on digitalization and AI-driven technologies for enhancing production efficiency and flexibility than it does on the original principles of **social justice and sustainability**.

Industry 5.0 is changing paradigm and brings the resolution since it will decrease emphasis on the technology and assume that the potential for progress is based on **collaboration among the humans and machines.** The industrial revolution is improving customer satisfaction by utilizing personalized products.



Adel Journal of Cloud Computing (2022) 11:40 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13677-022-00314-5

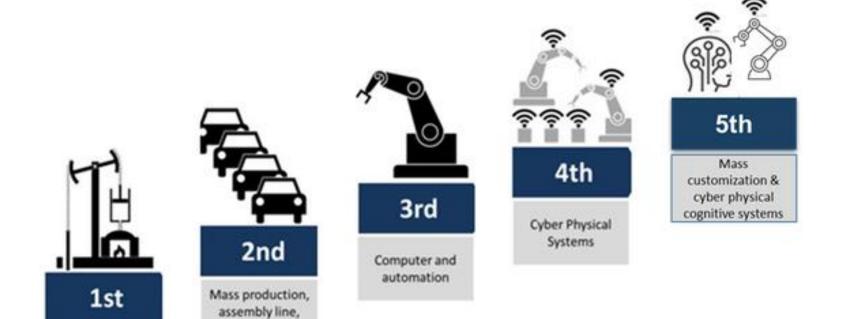
Industry 5.0

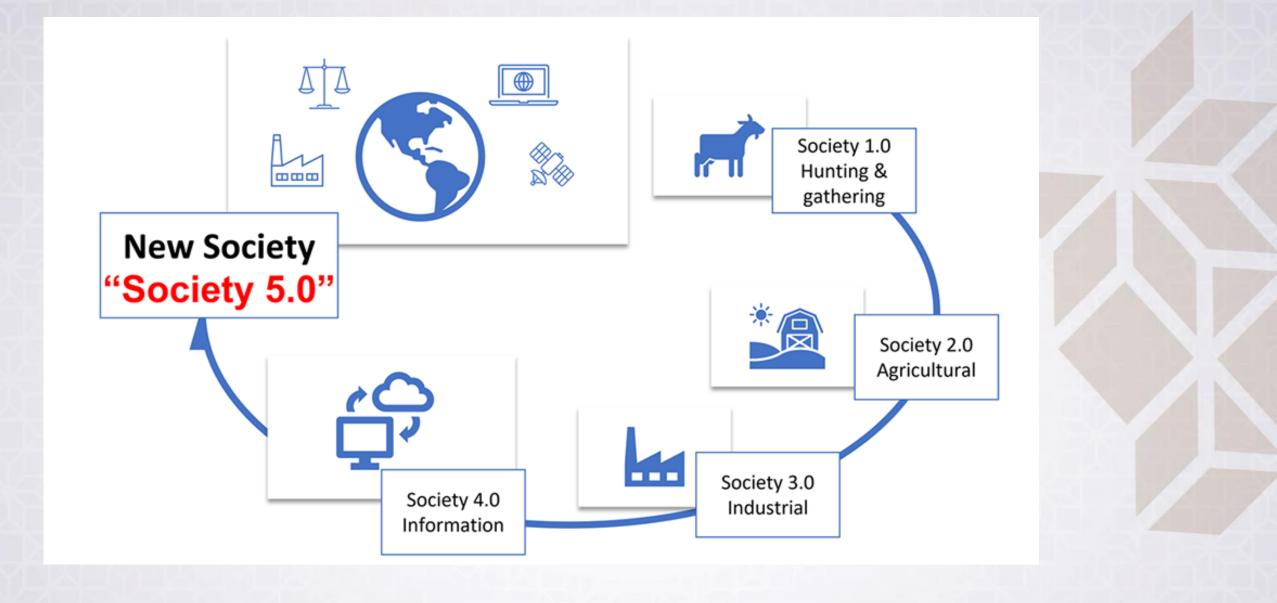
Adds a personal human touch to the Industry 4.0

electricity

Mechanization, water power, steam power

INDUSTRY 5.0 – Mass Customization of Customer Experience through Digital Transformation





A human-centered society that balances economic advancement with the resolution of social problems

ACS Nano 2021, 15, 12, 18608–18623 Publication Date:December 15, 2021 https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.1c10919

	Society 1.0	Society 2.0	Society 3.0	Society 4.0	Society 5.0
Society	Hunter-gatherer	Agrarian	Industrial	Information	Super smart
Productive approach	Capture/Gather	Manufacture	Mechanization	ICT	Merging of cyberspace and physical space
Material	Stone · Soil	Metal	Plastic	Semiconductor	Material 5.0*
Transport	Foot	Ox, horse	Motor car, boat, plane	Multimobility	Autonomous driving
Form of settlement	Nomadic, small settlement	Fortified city	Linear (industrial) city	Network city	Autonomous decentralized city
City ideals	Viability	Defensiveness	Functionality	Profitability	Humanity

Fig. 1 Contextualizing Society 5.0. Categories created by the authors. Source: Produced by authors. *Research conducted by the University of Tokyo's Material Innovation Research Center

Society 5.0 is a model to communicate the government's vision of a future society to industry and the community.

Ref: Hitachi-UTokyo Laboratory (H-UTokyo Lab.)
Society 5.0

A People-centric Super-smart Society, Springer

Society 5.0 is a people-centric society

Society 5.0: Revolution of the industry (through integration of IT) + living spaces and behaviors of the public (whole society).

Industry 4.0 is effective only in industry.



So? Higher Education Institutes?





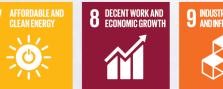
































Socioeconomic impact?







The dynamics of innovation: from National Systems and "Mode 2" to a Triple Helix of university-industry-government relations

Henry Etzkowitz a,*, Loet Leydesdorff b,1

Can academia encompass a third mission of economic development in addition to research and teaching? How can each of these various tasks contribute to the mission of the university? The late 19th century witnessed an academic revolution in which research was introduced into the university mission and made more or less compatible with teaching, at least at the graduate level. Many universities in the





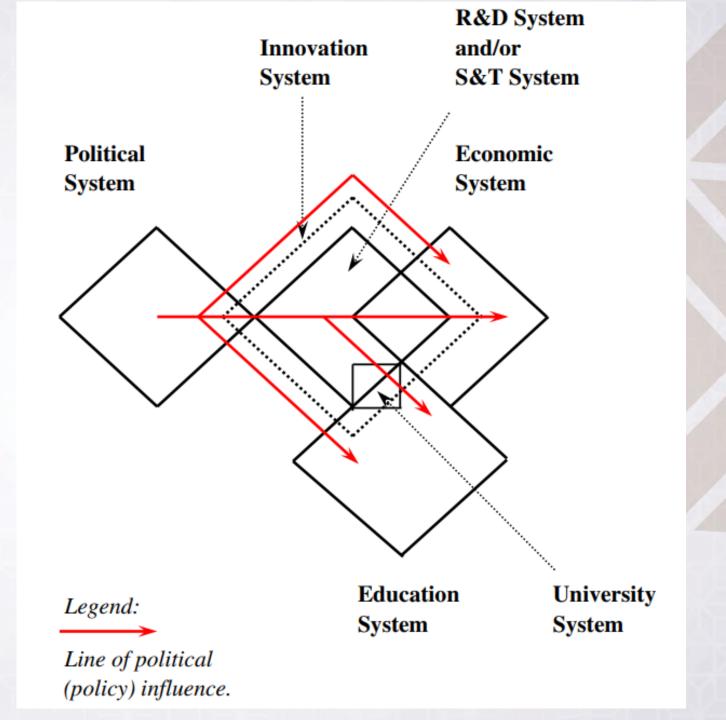
Science Policy Institute, Social Science Division, State University of New York at Purchase, 735 Anderson Hill Road, Purchase, NY 10577-1400, USA

^b Department of Science and Technology Dynamics, Nieuwe Achtergracht 166, 1018 WV Amsterdam. Netherlands

gles. The complex dynamics is composed of subdynamics like market forces, political power, institutional control, social movements, technological trajectories and regimes. The operations can be expected to be nested and interacting. Integration, for example, within a corporation or within a nation state, cannot be taken for granted. Technological innovation may also require the reshaping of an organization or a community (Freeman and Perez, 1988). But the system is not deterministic: in some phases intentional actions may be more successful in shaping the direction of technological change than in others (Hughes, 1983).

Different societal systems: lines of political (policy) influences

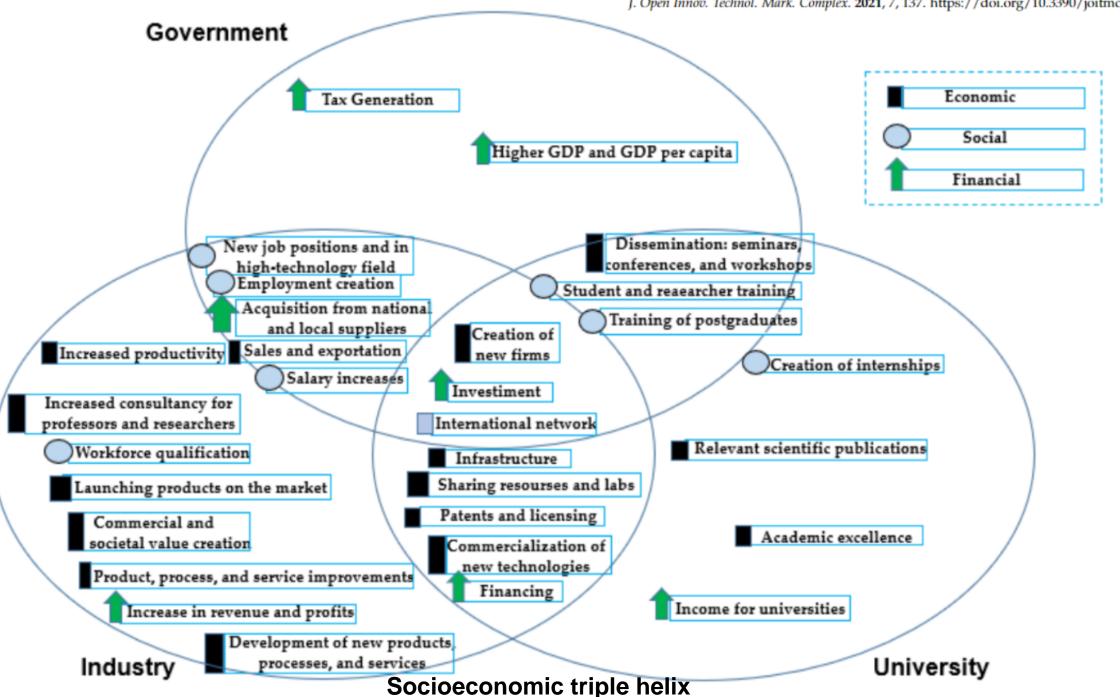
J Knowl Econ (2011) 2:327–372 DOI 10.1007/s13132-011-0058-3



To model innovation:



 Quadruple (with civil society) and quintuple (with environment)

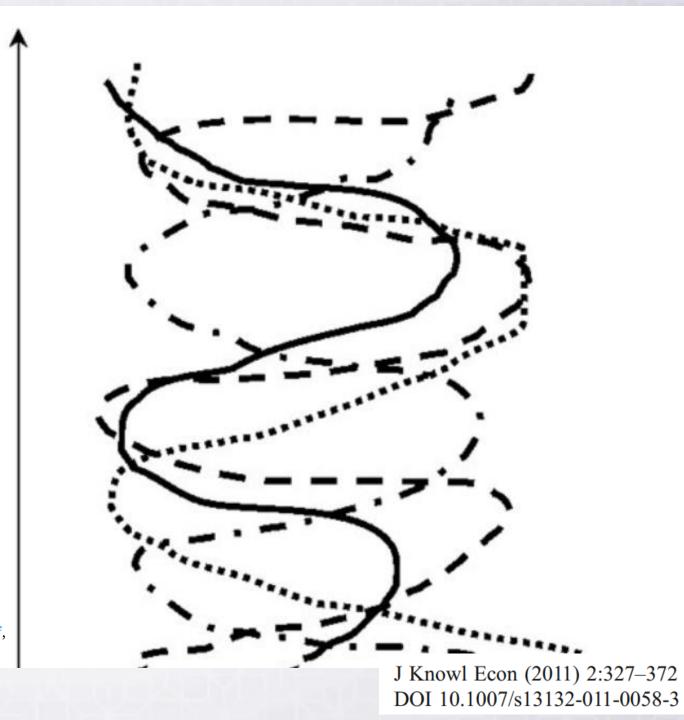


time

- First Helix: Academia
- Second Helix: Industry
- Third Helix: Government
- Fourth Helix: Culture?

The triple helix in developed countries: when knowledge meets innovation?[★]

Filip Fidanoski ^a, Kiril Simeonovski ^b, Tamara Kaftandzieva ^c, Marina Ranga ^d, Leo-Paul Dana ^e, Milivoje Davidovic ^f, Magdalena Ziolo ^g, Bruno S. Sergi ^{h,*}



Variable

Input variables

Education Index

Industrial value added

R&D expenditure

Civil Society Participation

CO₂ emissions per capita

Output variables

Patent applications



Volume 8, Issue 8, August 2022, e10168

Are all variables have the same power?

Variable	Abbreviation	Unit	Note	Source
Input variables				
Education Index	EDI	index value from 0 to 100	measure for academia in interaction with industry	HDR
Industrial value added	IVA	per cent of GDP	measure for the industry in interaction with the government	WDI
R&D expenditure	RDE	per cent of GDP	measure for government in interaction with academia	WDI
Civil Society Participation	CSP	index value from 0 to 100	measure for civil society	GOV
CO ₂ emissions per capita	CO2	metric tones per capita	measure for environment	EIA/WDI*
Output variables				
Patent applications	PAT	number per 100,000 persons	measure for innovation	GOV/WDI*

Notes: The original index values for the Education Index and Civil Society Participation ranges from 0 to 1 but, for convenience, they are multiplied by 100. The symbol * denotes own calculation based on data from the given sources.

Co-development and co-evolution of advanced knowledge systems and innovation systems, progressing from Triple Helix to Quintuple Helix. Increasing advancedness of innovation Quintuple Helix Quadruple Triple Helix Helix

Increasing advancedness of knowledge

Triple Helix: University-industry-government relations (helices).

Quadruple Helix, "Media-based and culture-based public",

Fourth Helix: and "civil society".

Quintuple Helix, "Natural environment, Fifth Helix:

natural environments of society".

J Knowl Econ (2011) 2:327–372 DOI 10.1007/s13132-011-0058-3



nature

Explore content Y About the journal Y Publish with us Y

nature > articles > article

Article Published: 04 January 2023

Papers and patents are becoming less disruptive over time

Michael Park, Erin Leahey & Russell J. Funk □

Nature 613, 138–144 (2023) | Cite this article

268k Accesses | 17 Citations | 3970 Altmetric | Metrics

Recent decades have witnessed **exponential growth** in the volume of new **scientific and technological knowledge**.

Papers and patents are increasingly less likely to break with the past in ways that push science and technology in new directions. This pattern holds universally across fields.





This decline in disruptiveness is due to narrowing the use of previous knowledge, allowing us to reconcile the patterns we observe with the 'shoulders of giants' view.



nature

Explore content Y About the journal Y Publish with us

nature > articles > article

Article Published: 04 January 2023

Papers and patents are becoming less disruptive over time

Michael Park, Erin Leahey & Russell J. Funk □

Nature 613, 138-144 (2023) Cite this article

268k Accesses | 17 Citations | 3970 Altmetric | Metrics

To characterize the nature of innovation

Two types of breakthroughs:

1- Some contributions **improve** existing streams of knowledge, and therefore consolidate the status quo.

2- Specific contributions **disrupt** existing knowledge, rendering it obsolete, and propelling science and technology in new directions.



Alternative indicators of the decline in disruptive science



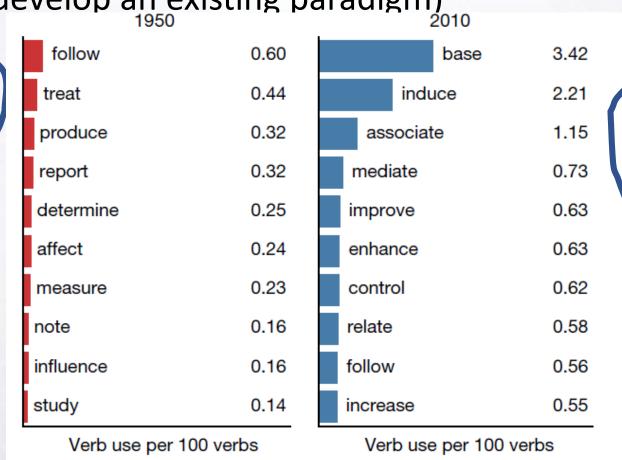
Disruptive papers and patents are likely to introduce new words (for example, words used to create a new paradigm might differ from those that are used to develop an existing paradigm)

creation-Discovery or

Perception

Perception

of new things



ImprovementApplication or
Application of existing
Assessment of existing
things

This trend is unlikely to be driven by changes in citation practices or the quality of published work.

It is part to scientists' and inventors' dependence on a narrower set of existing knowledge.



Are Ideas Getting Harder to Find?

Nicholas Bloom

Charles I. Jones

John Van Reenen

Michael Webb

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW VOL. 110, NO. 4, APRIL 2020 (pp. 1104-44)

Evidence from various industries, products, and firms showing that research effort is rising substantially while research productivity is declining sharply.

The Sustainable University of the Future: Reimagining Higher Education and Research

Mariam Ali S A Al-Maadeed - Abdelaziz Bouras - Mohammed Al-Salem - Nathalie Younan Editors
The Sustainable University of the Future

Reimagining Higher Education and Research

The Sustainable University of the Future discusses the rapid changes taking place within institutions of higher education—changes that have pushed universities to reconsider their traditional policies and plans. The book, which has its origins in the Qatar University Annual Research Forum and Exhibition (QUARFE) event "University of the Future" examines the many ways universities are trying to keep pace with this transformation, despite regional and international challenges. The book looks at the role of universities in meeting the United Nation's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the impact of Industry 4.0, the social aspects of University 4.0, and the future of research-based universities. The need to adopt modern programs and tools is stressed, and ways to anticipate and plan for future challenges are explored.

- · Explores the complex nature of higher education transformation
- Examines the role of higher education transformation in sustainable development:
- · Presents lessons learned from leading education experts

N-Maadeed · Bouras N-Salem · Younan Ec

Mariam Ali S A Al-Maadeed Abdelaziz Bouras Mohammed Al-Salem Nathalie Younan *Editors*



The Sustainable University of the Future

The Sustainable University of the Future

Reimagining Higher Education and Research



➤ springer.co



- "Sustainable University of the Future: Re-imagining Research and Higher Education" represents a set of important-needed topics to address nowadays.
- Need to reconsider the universities traditional policies and plans and adopt more sustainable and modern programs and tools, which keep pace with transformations and anticipate the next challenges. In addition, it expands opportunities and options for faculty members and students.





13 Institutions





































10 Countries









Higher education needs to be more student centered and at the same time better connected to the grand sustainable development challenges of our time.

This collection of chapters published in this book provides a true contribution to the existing body of knowledge and is of special interest to those who are interested in the transformation of the university and its development in the future.

Pam Fredman

President of the International Association of Universities (IAU) Paris, France



- The pandemic had taught us that change at scale is possible, and ongoing organizational, technological, and pedagogical changes have been initiated by higher education institutions. Indeed, higher education needs to be more open, more inclusive, and more resilient. A roadmap for a new era of education is necessary to go beyond the challenges of our current systems toward a sustainable future. It requires our most creative capacities, with imagination and innovation.
- This book provides opportunities to the members of academic institutions and governmental agencies to better understand the current mutations and explore their implications on higher education and on how to reimagine the university of tomorrow.

Former President of Qatar University (QU) Sheikha Abdulla Al-Misnad Doha, Qatar

Table of Content – The Sustainable University of the Future: Reimagining Higher Education and Research

Preface

Prof. Mariam Al-Maadeed, Prof. Abdelaziz Bouras, Prof. Mohammed Al-Salem, Nathalie Younan Qatar University

- 1. Universities of the future as catalysts for change: Using the SDGs framework to Re-Framing Sustainability as a Transformative Agenda for a Sustainable and Inclusive Future
 Dr. Esmat Zaidan, Emna Belkhiria, Cesar Wazen Qatar University
- 2. Leveraging Eruptive Technologies and Systems Thinking Approach at Higher Education Institutions

 Dr. Mhlambululi Mafu Botswana International University of Science and Technology
- 3. Reimaging Continuing Professional Development in Higher Education-Towards Sustainability

 Dr. Saba Mansoor Qadhi Qatar University, Dr. Haya Al-Thani National Museum of Qatar
- 4. **Re-designing higher education for mindfulness: Conceptualization and Communication**Dr. Damla Aktan Independent Researcher, Prof. Melike Demirbag Kaplan VICTORIA International University of Applied Sciences
- 5. Preparing Future-Fit Leaders for the Sustainable Development Era Sarmad Khan – New York University

- 6. **Changes Required in Education to Prepare Students for the Future**Dr. Lobna Okashah Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences, Akram Hamid, Jiwon Kim, Ethan Rubin
- 7. Humanising Higher Education: University of the Future
 Prof. Dzulkifli Abdul Razak International Islamic University Malaysia, Prof. Abdul Rashid Moten International Islamic University Malaysia
- 8. Social Science and Humanities in Future University

 Dr. Mahjoub Zweiri Qatar University, Lakshmi Venugopal Menon Qatar University
- 9. Impact of the Industry 4.0 on Higher Education
 Dr. Thafar Almela University of Mosul
- 10. The Successful Relationship between Academy and Private Sector: A case study from Turkey

 Dr. Ece Ipekoglu Felda Iffco Turkey
- 11. Sustainable Development Goals through Interdisciplinary Education: Common Core Curriculum at University of Hong Kong

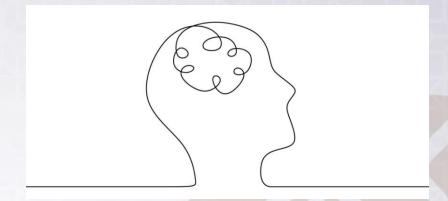
 Mr. Adrian LAM Man-Ho University of Hong Kong
- 12. Implementing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in higher education institutions: A case study from the American University of Beirut, Lebanon

Dr. Mirella Aoun – American University of Beirut, Dr. Rami Alhusseini – American University of Beirut, Dr. Rabi Mohtar – Texas A&M University

Chapter 1

- Through systematic collaboration with faculty, students, alumni and the surrounding stakeholder community, universities can play a more proactive role in meeting the SDGs.
- QU realizes that such incorporation of HEIs into the localization of SDGs from a social responsibility perspective should be communicated via the three comandates of any HEI: teaching and learning, research, and community engagement.

Chapter 8



• Economy-centred, industry-led, reputation-obsessed, and hence dehumanising occur. It should be replaced with a wholesome, inclusive, sustainable, equitable and resilient (WISER) framework that will lead to a humane society with equal opportunities for all.

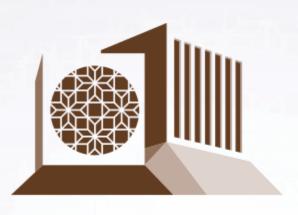
 The universities of the future must reclaim values and the human outcomes and realise human-technology convergence by humanising technology. • The key performance indicators (KPIs) must be rightly balanced with KIP (Key Intangible Performance), things that cannot be measured in the conventional and structured way.

I have a dream - that one day I will find all the right KPI's ...

 There can be nothing more important to the civilisation than to bring the soul back into education as the interaction between human beings and advanced technology share the global stage for the better of humanity and for the mercy to all.



Personnel experience



كامات قطر QATAR UNIVERSITY





Qatar University 1973

150 students "93 Female Students & 57 Male Students"



Qatar University Today

Around 28000 Students "more than 75% are Female Students"







HOST A NUMBER OF FOOTBALL TEAMS DURING THE FIFA WORLD CUP QATAR 2022

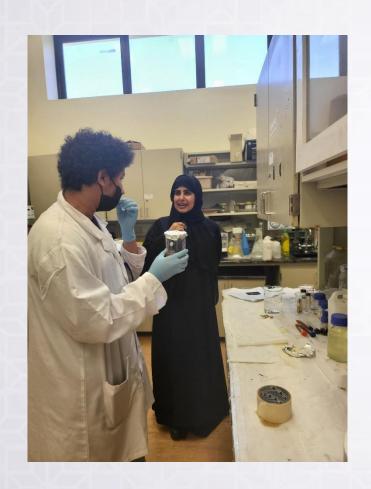








Examples of Impact



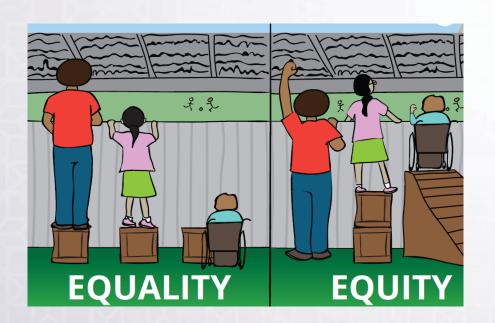


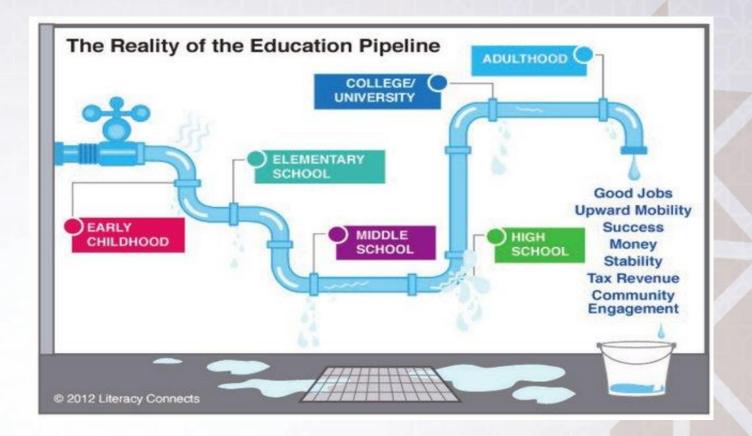




Leaking pipes?

So: Leaving no one behind!







Global partnership Personnel Experience

Integration between scientific, social, economic and governance dimensions.

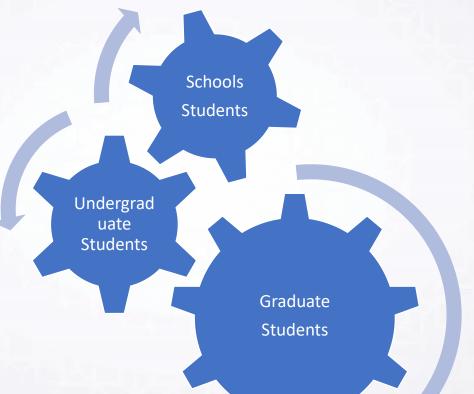
The scientific and technological development can play better role in socio economic impact and society 5.0.







Graduate Learning Support (GLS)



New support for Post-Doctoral Researchers







مركز جامعة قطر للعلمـــاء الشــــباب

Qatar University Young Scientists Center





Annual National 3MT





اريج فوزات حسن ماجستير العلوم في الصيدلة، كلية الصيدلة، حامعة قطر



Master of Science in Pharmacy, College of Pharmacy,























عضو في مؤسسة قطر Member of Qatar Foundation









Annual tadTalks Event

Graduate researchers from:

- Qatar (Qatar University, HBKU, Doha Institute for Graduate Studies, Texas A&M at Qatar)
- USA
- New Zealand
- Malaysia
- Italy
- South Africa





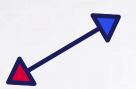






Research Priorities (2021-2025)

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES



CORE

- Cyber Security
- Telecommunications and Infrastructure
- Artificial Intelligence and Smart Systems
- ICT for health and Biomedical Applications

TRANSFORMATIVE PRIORITIES

- Self defending cybersecurity architecture
- Signal processing and ML/DL analytics based smart grids and E-health/ mobile health systems
- Blockchain based efficiencies in Fintech, Food and Energy industry



HEALTH AND BIOMEDICAL

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

CORE

- · Water and Food security
- Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy
- Advanced Materials and applications
- Environment Protection and Bio-diversity
- · Oil and Gas

TRANSFORMATIVE

- Combining high-performance materials and ICT for energy conversion, storage and transport
- Waste to value solutions for Food, Water and Energy sectors
- Cost effective CO2 capture technologies
- Agriculture technologies for food and medical applications

IMPACTS

- 1. Strengthening the Core and Graduate Excellence
- 2. Promoting Inter-disciplinary research and Differentiation
- 3. Developing Entrepreneurs and Competitive skills
- 4. Meeting needs of Qatar as defined in QNV and QNP
- 5. Creating new options for economic diversification and Global Competitiveness

CORE

- Diabetes and Cardio -Vascular Diseases
- Cancer
- Neurological, Mental health and Psychiatric Disorders
- · Respiratory Diseases
- Infectious Diseases

TRANSFORMATIVE

- Stem cells, tissue engineering and Al for body organ repair solutions
- Drug, gene, molecular biology, tissue engineering, and Al tools for diagnosis and treatment of priority diseases

SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES



CORE

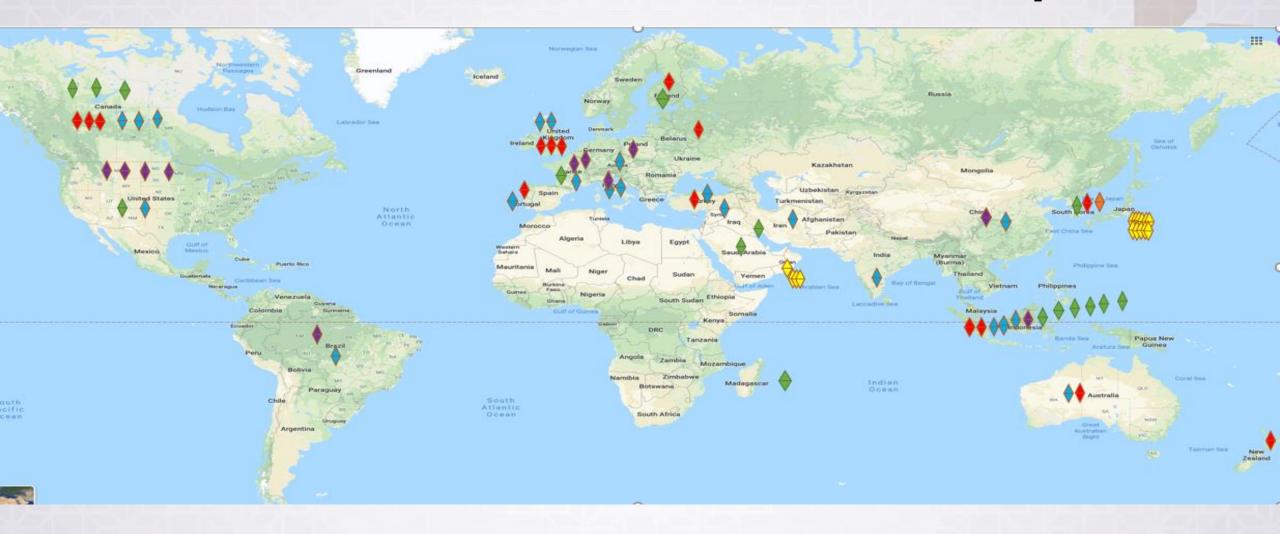
- · Social Change and Identity
- Economic Diversification and Private Sector Development
- · Education and Capacity Building
- National Security
- Women and Family

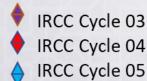
TRANSFORMATIVE

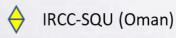
- Educational tools for effective
 'Sustainability' teaching at Schools and Universities in Qatar
- Qatar human security framework for national and regional security that gives primacy to human and their interactions.
- How to create, manage and sustain new technology & business model businesses



International IRCC Collaboration Map







IRCC Cycle 06

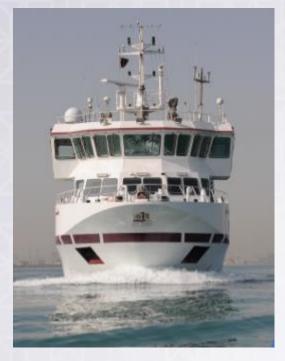
Cycle 03: 16 Awarded

Cycle 04:17 Awarded

Cycle 05: 16 Awarded

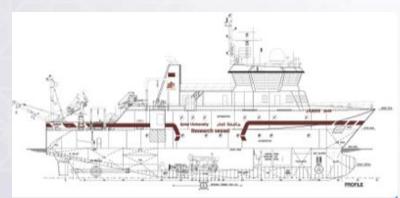
Cycle 06: 15 AwardedSQU: 5 Awarded



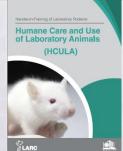








Qatar University
 Station for Air and
 Atmospheric Research





Artificial Coral Reefs





Real Political Changes



- A survey of perceptions and attitudes towards the Supreme Committee and the FIFA World Cup 2022
- Survey of labor law changes in the State of Qatar and workers' welfare - attitudes and perceptions of a sustainable future





مركز دراسات الخليج **Gulf Studies Center**



Gulf Studies Center

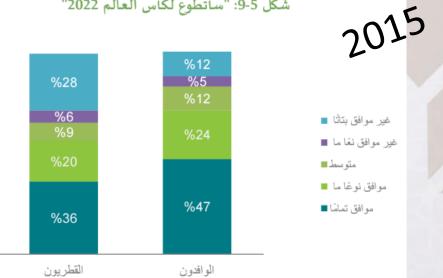
Monday, 19 September, 8 am - 4 pm Tuesday, 20 September, 9 am - 2 pm Qatar University, Research Complex (H10), Auditorium



شكل 5-8: ما مدى اهتمامك بالعمل التطوعي لكأس العالم



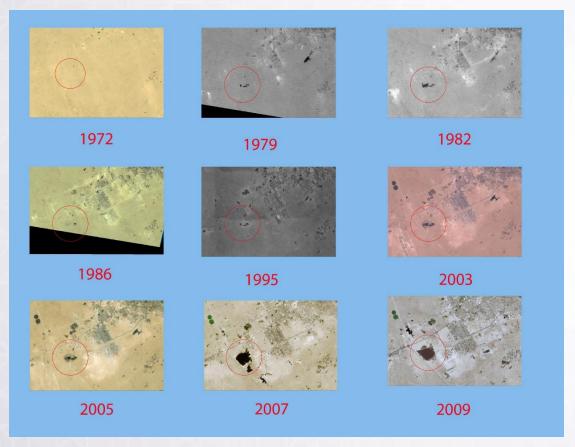
شكل 5-9: "سأتطوع لكأس العالم 2022"



Surveys on the FIFA 2022 World Cup in Qatar

Abu Nakhla Sewage Pond Project

Environmental Assessment and Management Options for the Abu Nakhla Sewage Pond





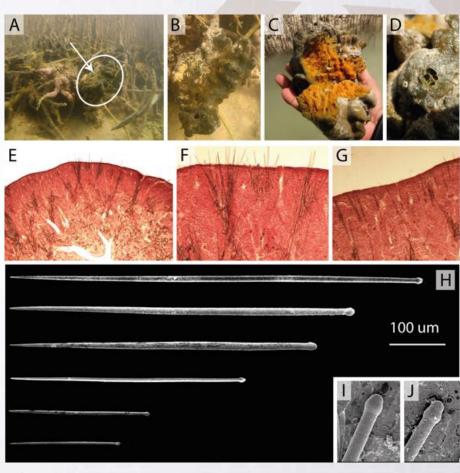
Genetics of Habitat and Environmental Biomonitoring in Qatar



Coleusia janani n. sp., holotype male (carapace length 13.6 mm) (ESCMC 00161).



Field collection of the sponge in mangroves in Al-Khor



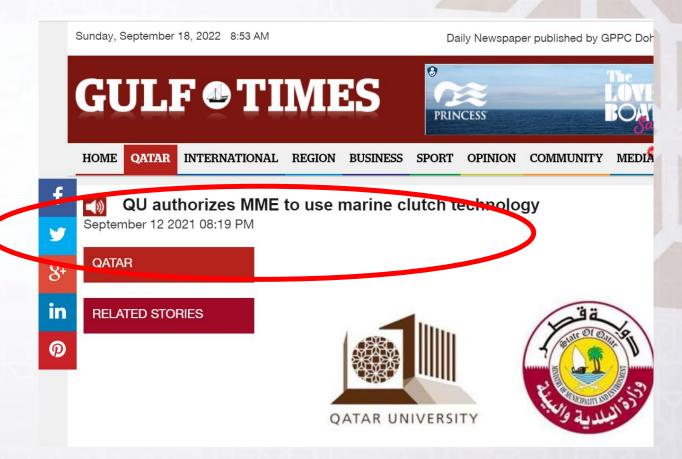
A new sponge species

***Commercialization agreements of Two patents

Artificial Coral Reefs



Marine Clutch Technology



Multiple Activities to Commercialize Research & Innovations And Create Deep Tech. Startups

QU Holding is the Commercial Division of QU Economic Development Ecosystem. Expected to enable Commercializing Research and creating Deep Tech. Startups from QU R&D.



مكتب الابتكار الاستراتيجي والريادة والتنمية الاقتصادية Office of Strategic Innovation, Entrepreneurship & Economic Development





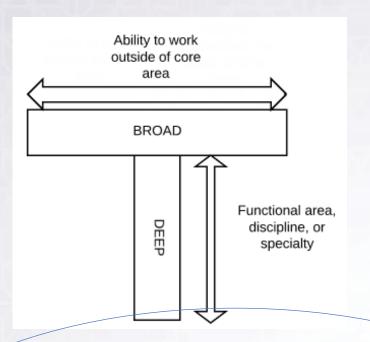




Undergraduate Startups Development Program



Recommendations





Prepare T- SHAPED PROFESSIONALS

Deep disciplinary knowledge + understand of systems and their ability to function cross the boundaries between disciplines

Interdisciplinary and
Transdisciplinary Research
Approaches



Higher Education Transformation

International Trends: the higher education sector is expected globally to undergo significant transformation with higher demands of focus on innovation and entrepreneurship, embracing the industrial fourth revolution and Society 5.0.





Higher education institutes through special research and educational programs are expected to prepare students in:

- (a) Innovation and design competencies
- (b) management skills (e.g. Strategy development, quality assurance and technology awareness, leadership)





Collaboration is needed between academia, industry and government. All are expected to work together.



The economic system is changing and more cooperation is required between public and private sectors.





Research and Development (R&D) is the heart of the development.

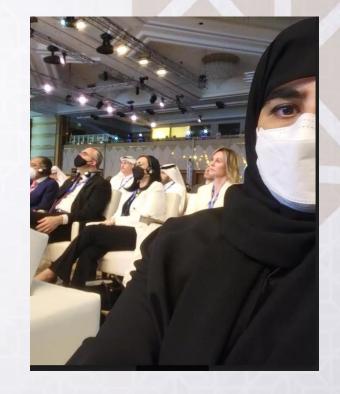
Sustainable industrialization depends on building up the R&D, in addition to increasing the number of researchers. The contribution of the business sector in research through digitalization and smart cyber-physical systems increased productivity and efficiency, and improved the industrial outputs.













H.H Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani



Today's world has reached a critical stage at all levels, political, economic, environmental and social, and this stage requires revisions before the world reaches a state of loss of balance.

At the level of environment and climate change, we see that consumption patterns that are not environmentally friendly and irresponsible industrial production rates are steadily increasing. At the societal level and people's lives, the social and economic gap between countries, and in one society, predicts a serious imbalance in the macroeconomics, especially after strengthening the technology sector and its role in the economy and the lives of individuals.

H.H Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani Speech at the Doha Forum – 26 March 2022

TRANSFORMING FOR A NEW ERA



- As the world recovers from the largest shock to the global economy since the Second World War, leaders and policymakers must come together to develop policy innovations aimed at saving the most lives and avoiding permanent damage.
 Nonetheless, changemakers have paved the way for advancements in various different spheres such as technology, medicine, sustainability and equality.
- The only path ahead for the international community is to adapt and even more importantly to transform for the New Era that we all want and that humanity needs.

Scientists

Education



https://dohaforum.org/doha-forum-2022/doha-forum-2022

Thank you!

